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73

ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE SURVEY

ARMY Declass/Release Instructions On File

SPECIAL SURVEY LISTING OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL ECONOMIC RESEARCH
RELATING TO CURRENT SUEZ CANAL ISSUES

EIC-S-26

12 September 1956

ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE

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W A R N I N G

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the espionage laws, Title 18, USC, Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

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FOREWORD

This special EIC survey listing was undertaken on a "crash" basis in accordance with instructions of the Chairman, EIC and as agreed among the IAC members of the EIC on 8 August. It is being given limited distribution for general reference purposes. Contributions have been received from the Departments of Air Force, Agriculture, Army, Interior and State; the Export-Import Bank of Washington; and the Central Intelligence Agency.

This listing includes studies of the immediate Suez Canal controversy, estimates of the effects of possible interference with certain commodity trade moving through the Near East (primarily POL and certain bulky agricultural products and raw materials), and background studies on the economic situation of selected Near East and Asian countries likely to be affected by the outcomes of the present controversy. Analyses or listings of military and logistical installations in this part of the world, and a selection of maps showing the principal resources and facilities, have also been included. Material has been listed by subject, and thereunder by region and alphabetically by country.

External research projects included in this listing were compiled by the External Research Staff of the Department of State as a service to the intelligence community. This Staff has also compiled a list of projects based on the catalog of social science research on foreign areas from information furnished by private scholars throughout the country. A private address or university affiliation is shown, when available, following the name of the author.

In all cases, requests for projects listed in this survey should be addressed to the producing or sponsoring agency and channeled through the appropriate liaison office in the requestor's agency.

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I. GENERAL

WORLD

World Reaction to Refusal of Aswan Assistance and Suez Canal Issue

State, OIR Project No. IR-7317 Secret
In Progress: August 1956

USSR Gives Support to Egypt on Suez

State, OIR Report No. 4800.91 Secret
Soviet Affairs

Description: Analysis of Soviet-Egyptian relations in July 1956 centering on Soviet attitude toward Egypt's seizure of the Suez Canal.

In Progress: August 1956

Summary of Positions by other Conference Participants Towards Suez Canal Prior to Present Difficulties

State, OIR Confidential

Suez Conference Document D-3/2

Description: Covers Japan and Indonesia.

Published: August 1956

Public Reaction in the UK to the Anglo-Egyptian Treaty Stalemate

State, OIR Project No. IB-1557 Confidential

Description: Feelings of the various factions within the Conservative and Labor parties about British evacuation on the Suez base. 3 pages.

Published: February 1954

NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES

An Area Study of the Near and Middle East

Air, TAD Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret
Draft Completed

MIDDLE EAST

25X1A

Social and Economic Development in the Middle East, 1920-1950

CIA, FDD Project No. [REDACTED] Unclassified
Source dated August 1952.

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Research on Sociological and Political Problems in the Persian Gulf

Sponsor: External Research Staff, Department of State

Unclassified

Description: Contractor will travel through the Middle East and conduct field research on sociological and political problems in the Persian Gulf area. His itinerary will include Dhahran, Bahrein, Kuwait, Trucial Coast, Qatar, Muscat and Oman. Scheduled for completion on 1 September 1956.

Initiated: August 1955

In Progress: 1956

Political and Diplomatic Background of Foreign Concession in the Near East

State, OIR Project No. OCL-2153 Restricted

Description: Contains a discussion of the Suez Canal concession, Egyptian attitude toward the Canal, the problem of termination of the concession, etc., up to early 1946. 162 pages.

Published: July 1956

Prospects for the British Position in the Middle East During the Next Decade: Causes and Consequences of Decline

State, OIR Project No. IR-7313 Secret

In Progress: August 1956

Point IV, A Comment

American Universities Field Staff Letter by Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-51

Description: States belief that a successful American policy in Middle East must recognize idealistic aspirations of nations as well as economic needs. Touches briefly on presence of British troops in Canal Zone and Sudan as number one issue before Egyptian public before 1948 and since 1950 pointing out that American policy in this instance in keeping with above considerations, i.e. conceding right to freedom from foreign occupation.

Completed: September 1953

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Dr. Charles Malik, II - The US and the Middle East

American Universities Field Staff Letter by
Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-2-56

Description: A letter from Richard Nolte setting forth Dr. Malik's views on factors contributing to deterioration in relations between Arab States and the West, and Middle East tensions in general. Considers 5 basic issues as follows: (1) Growth of Communist influence; (2) Arab-Israel situation; (3) Egypt's economic and social problems (Malik touches on possibility of creation of Arab Empire with sharing of oil and other resources as contributing to their solution); (4) Arab disunity and rivalry with emphasis on Egyptian-Iraqi rift - covers briefly internal problems of Arab States; and (5) Shortcomings of Western policy.

Completed: February 1956

Tension in the Middle East

American Universities Field Staff Letter by
Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-3-56

Description: Discusses conflict between Israel and the Arab States mainly in relation to the position of Egypt, i.e. her military potential, internal stability, leadership of Arab States, and possible future external policies. Makes brief reference to Egypt's barring of Israeli ships from the Canal. Analyzes possible considerations directing present Israeli policy.

Completed: April 1956

Economic and Political Implications of Middle East Oil (Article) Unclassified

Author: Robert K. Castetter (Indiana)

Completed: 1954

The Middle East as an Area of International Conflict Unclassified

Author: Ahmad Haffar (Ph.D., Utah)

In Progress: 1956

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Legal Status of International Waterways with
Particular Regard to International Canals

Unclassified

Harvard University Law School Group Project
In Progress: 1956

The Soviet Union and the Muslim World, 1917-
1956 (Book)

Unclassified

Author: Ivar Spector
In Progress: 1956

25X6

Secret

Nasser and Middle East Situation

BNIE 30-3-56

Secret

Published: July 1956

EGYPT

The Outlook for Egyptian Stabilities and
Foreign Policy

State, OIR NIE 36.1-55

Secret

Published: November 1955

Egypt Seizes the Suez Canal

State, OIR Project No. IB-1979 Confidential

Description: Nasser's Canal seizure violated treaties and agreements. Possession of the Canal will yield Egypt much less than the \$100,000,000 per year claimed by Nasser. Moreover, Egypt's ability to operate the Canal efficiently is doubtful. Europe may encounter serious oil supply problems in the near future. 3 pages.

Published: July 1956

Egyptian Interference with Israeli-Connected
Shipping (1948-1954)

State, OIR Project No. DRN/SP-323 Secret

Description: A chronological narrative on the Egypt-Israeli controversy concerning passage through the Suez Canal. 34 pages.

Published: April 1954

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

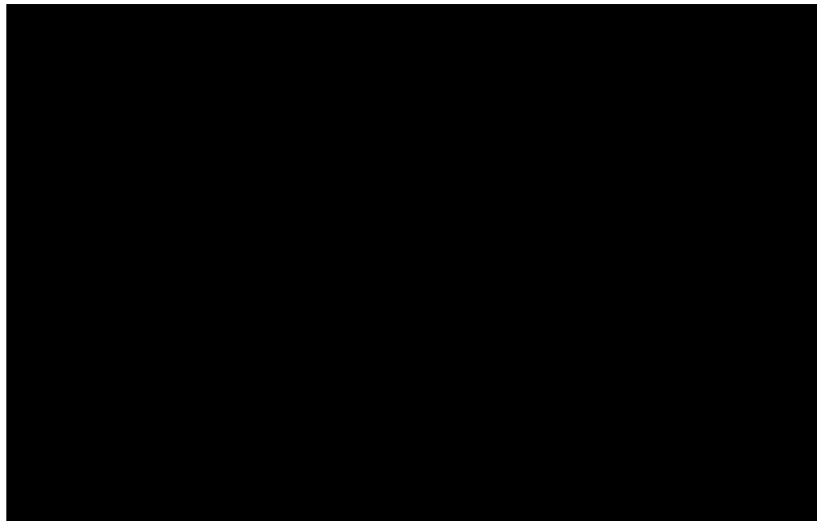
EGYPT

Probable Effects of Economic Sanctions on the
Egyptian Economy

State, OIR Project No. IR-7312 Secret
28 pages.

Published: August 1956

25X6



Upheaval in Egypt

American Universities Field Staff Letter by
Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-1-54

Description: Evaluates initial achievements
of Neguib and RCC in economic, political, and
social areas. Details events of strife between
factions of Neguib and Nasser, consolidation of
strength by latter. Identifies Muslim Brother-
hood as only Egyptian group favoring direct
action against British Canal Zone troops at time
of abrogation of 1936 Treaty. States belief
stability of Nasser regime facilitated 1954
Canal Zone agreement permitting use of British
civilian technicians and conditional re-entry
rights.

Completed: September 1954

The Suez Agreement

American Universities Field Staff Letter by
Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-2-54

Description: Outlines Egyptian and British
requirements (especially with respect to Middle
(continued on next page)

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

EGYPT

(continued from previous page)

East security) as met by specific provisions of Agreement with brief history of prolonged deadlock and considerations leading to reversal of traditional British stand. Gives Egyptian popular reaction to Agreement, its invigorating effect upon the Nasser regime, and upon the future of Middle East defensive arrangements. Completed: November 1954

Social Changes and Industrialization in Egypt
American Universities Field Staff Letter by
Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-1-55

Description: A seminar report dealing with changes in political, economic, social and cultural areas at significant points in Egyptian development (beginning with end of 18th century) as they contributed to a growing industrialization. It makes passing reference to Egypt's failure to profit from the building of the Canal and to the coming of British "influence". The report concludes that industrialization in Egypt must be considered as a result of social change, rather than a cause.

Completed: June 1955

The Suez Canal, Notes and Statistics

Author: Compagnie Universelle du Canal
Maritime de Suez

Unclassified

Description: History and present activity of the Suez Canal. 76 pages plus 5 tables, 13 graphs, and a map of the canal area at 1:250,000 in Arabic and English. CIA Library 17P/2 756.52 .c7 1952.

Completed: 1952

Egypt's Attitude Towards International Law as
Expressed in the United Nations Unclassified

Author: Omar Zaki Ghobashy (Ph.D., New York
University)

Completed: 1955

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

EGYPT

Egypt in the Modern World
(Book)

Unclassified

Author: Mrs. Christina P. Harris (Hoover
Institute)

In Progress: 1956

The Geography of the Suez Canal

Unclassified

Author: Ibrahim S.A. Hassan (Ph.D., Columbia)
Completed: 1954

Nationalism v. Nativism in Egypt

Unclassified

Author: Abdulla M. Lutfiyya (Ph.D., Michigan
State)

In Progress: 1956

Foundations of Egyptian Foreign Policy

Author: Virginia H. MacLean (Ph.D., Fletcher)
Unclassified

Completed: 1955

Anglo-Egyptian Relations Since the Treaty of
1936

Unclassified

Author: Ezzeldin Moustafa (Ph.D., Minnesota)

In Progress: 1956

Brief: Summary

CIA NIS 53, Chapter I

Secret/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: May 1956

Brief: Summary

State, OIR

Contribution to NIS 53, Chapter 1

Secret

Description: See Appendix B.

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

IRAQ

Dr. Jamali Speaks Out, An Eminent Iraqi Statesman Comments on the Current Situation in Iraq and the Middle East

American Universities Field Staff Letter by Richard H. Nolte No. RHN-5-56

Description: An account of a recent interview granted to Mr. Nolte by the former Iraqi Premier during which the latter commented on the following subjects: Palestine problem - prospects of war arising therefrom; Iraqi-British friendship (Dr. Jamali details economic and social developments); Iraqi external objectives - 'inner union' of fertile crescent area in relation to oil wealth; Significance of Baghdad Pact to Iraq.

Completed: April 1956

Communist Party Activity in Iraq

Unclassified

Author: N. Marbury Efimenco (Michigan)

In Progress: 1956

Iraq, 1914-1921: A Study of Nationalism in the Middle East

Unclassified

Author: Adnan Muzaliim Pachachi (Ph.D., Georgetown)

Completed: 1950

SAUDI ARABIA

Operation Bultiste (Arab-American Relations in Saudi Arabia) (Book)

Unclassified

Author: Carleton S. Coon (Pennsylvania)

Completed: 1953

Method and Procedure of Concluding Treaties in Saudi Arabia in the Light of the Rules of International Law

Unclassified

Author: Zein Dabbagh (Ph.D., Cornell)

In Progress: 1956

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I. GENERAL (Continued)

TURKEY

Political: Political Dynamics

CIA

Confidential

NIS 27, Chapter V, Section 53 (M)

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: December 1955

Political: National Policies

CIA

Secret

NIS 27, Chapter V, Section 55 (M)

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: September 1955

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II. POPULATION

NEAR EAST

Urbanization in the Middle East
(Article) Unclassified
Author: Bernard D. Weinryb (Dropsie)
In Progress: 1956

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Sociological: Population
CIA NIS 32, Chapter IV, Section 41
Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS
Description: See Appendix B.
Published: June 1956

EGYPT

Effects of Population Pressure on Economic
Development of Egypt Unclassified
Author: Theodore Ruprecht (Ph.D., California,
Berkeley)
In Progress: 1956

Sociological: Manpower
CIA NIS 53, Chapter IV, Section 44 (M)
Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS
Description: See Appendix B.
Published: April 1956

ISRAEL

Sociological: Population
CIA NIS 31, Chapter IV, Section 41
Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS
Description: See Appendix B.
Published: August 1956

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

WORLD

World Jute Supply Considerably Larger in 1955-56
Agriculture Unclassified
Foreign Crop Circular FVF 13-55

Summary of 1955 US Agricultural Exports by
Destination
Agriculture Unclassified
Trade Policy Circular FATP 17-56

MIDDLE EAST

Marketing Dairy Products as Ghee and Recombined
Milk in the Near and Middle East and Sections of
Europe
Agriculture Unclassified
Foreign Crop Circular FD 3-55

Prospects for US Dairy Exports to the Middle East
Agriculture Unclassified
by C.S. Stephanides, Livestock Branch, FAS (Based
on many years experience in the Middle East in
livestock and general agricultural production.
Born in Turkey and worked in Macedonia.)
Completed: June 1955

What About Competition from the Middle East:
Wheat and Barley
Agriculture Unclassified
by W. Garth Thorburn
Completed: June 1956

Agriculture's Role in the Turbulent Middle East
Agriculture Unclassified
by Afif I. Tannous, Chief, Middle East and Africa
Analysis Branch
Completed: June 1956

What About Competition from the Middle East:
Tobacco
Agriculture Unclassified
by W. Garth Thorburn, Middle East and Africa
Analysis Branch
Completed: July 1956

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Agriculture and Democracy in the Middle East

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Afif I. Tannous (presently chief of the Africa and Middle East Analysis Branch. Has had many years experience in Middle East Agricultural affairs, both as a resident in the area and as a member of the staff of FAS in the USDA.)

Completed: January 1955

Agricultural Production in Asia and the Middle East

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Dwight R. Bishop, Far East Analysis Branch, FAS (presently Assistant Agricultural Attache, Havana, Cuba. Several years experience in tropical agriculture, Paris.)

Completed: May 1955

AUSTRALIA

Agricultural Production and Trade Policies of Australia

Agriculture

Unclassified

Trade Policy Circular FATP 16-56

Description: This is a brief but comprehensive study of the current and long-term agricultural production and trade policies and export markets together with charts showing long trend of production, consumption and exports, of agricultural commodities, particularly the changes which have taken place in very recent years. This gives an excellent idea of Australian commodities which move through the Suez Canal to European markets.

EGYPT

Egypt As a Market for U.S. Agricultural Commodities

Agriculture

Unclassified

by W. Garth Thorburn, Africa and Middle East Analysis Branch, FAS. (Mr. Thorburn is now assistant agricultural attache, Paris.)

Completed: April 1955

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

EGYPT

The Agricultural Situation in Egypt
Agriculture Unclassified
Trade Policy Circular FATP 13-56

Egypt to Expand Wheat Area -- Government
Supports Producer Price
Agriculture Unclassified
Foreign Crop Circular FG 1-56

Egypt Sets Goal of More Wheat
Agriculture Unclassified
by Leo J. Schaben, Grain Branch, FAS
Description: Based on lifetime of experience in agricultural reporting and grain trade in the Department of Agriculture.
Completed: March 1956

The Native Egyptian Hatchery in a Poultry
Improvement Program
Agriculture Unclassified
by W. M. Reid and Ahmed Daidiri
Description: Based on two years experience in Egypt with U.S. technical assistance program.
Completed: May 1953

Egypt's New Land Reform Program - A Resume of
the Law
Agriculture Unclassified
Completed: March 1953

ETHIOPIA

Ethiopia's Expanding Agriculture
Agriculture Unclassified
by Clarence E. Pike, Chief, Far East Analysis Branch, FAS.
Completed: April 1956

INDIA

Policies and Programs in India that Tend to
Deter U.S. Trade in Agricultural Products
Agriculture Unclassified
Trade Policy Circular FATP 22-55

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

INDIA

Cotton Textiles; India 1954

Agriculture

Unclassified

Foreign Crop Circular FC 6-55

India's Fertilizer Program

Agriculture

Unclassified

Trade Policy Circular FATP 23-55

Soil Productivity and Fertilizer Requirements in India

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Wilhelm Anderson, Chief, Asia Branch.

(Presently Dr. Anderson is Director of the Foreign Agriculture Analysis Division. He has had many years experience in U.S. and Asiatic agricultural work.)

Completed: November 1954

The Agricultural Situation in India

Agriculture

Unclassified

Trade Policy Circular FATP 5-56

What Kind of a Market is India for Our Dry Milk?

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Terence W. McCabe, Dairy and Poultry Products Division, FAS. (Experience in Middle East.)

Completed: August 1955

India Needs Dairy Products

Agriculture

Unclassified

by L. H. Burgwald, Dairy and Poultry Products Division, FAS.

Completed: January 1956

INDIA

India's Five-Year Plans; End of First, Beginning of Second

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Clarence E. Pike (Presently Chief, Far East Analysis Branch, FAS.)

Completed: December 1955

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

INDIA

India's Agricultural Policies and Programs That May Affect U.S. Trade in Agricultural Products

Agriculture Unclassified
Trade Policy Circular FATP 19-56

India As a Market for U.S. Farm Products
Agriculture Unclassified
by Carl O. Winberg (Based on several years
experience as agricultural reporting officer
in India. Mr. Winberg is now agricultural
attache in Rangoon.
Completed: July 1954

Indian Current Raw Jute Supply Barely Adequate
For 1954-55 Season

Agriculture Foreign Crop Circular FVF 3-55

The Raw Jute Situation in India, 1954-55
Agriculture Unclassified
Foreign Crop Circular FVF 1-55

IRAN

The Agricultural Situation in Iran, 1955
Agriculture Unclassified
Trade Policy Circular FATP 10-56

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

IRAN

Iran's Agricultural Economy
Agriculture
Trade Policy Circular FATP 19-55
Unclassified

IRAQ AND IRAN

Date Production and Trade in Iraq and Iran,
1954 Crop
Agriculture
Foreign Crop Circular FDF 5-55
Unclassified

ISRAEL

Israel Gets Into the Cotton Business
Agriculture
Completed: January 1956
Unclassified

The Israeli Agricultural Economy
Agriculture
Trade Policy Circular FATP 16-55
Unclassified

Israel: A Limited Market for U. S. Agricultural
Products
Agriculture
by George L. Robbins, Asia Analysis Branch, FAS
(now in Import Division, FAS)
Completed: November 1955
Unclassified

JORDAN

Economic: Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry
CIA NIS 29, Chapter VI, Section 61
Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS
Description: See Appendix B.
Published: November 1955

LEBANON AND SYRIA

Agricultural Production in Lebanon and Syria
CIA, FDD Project No. 00-S 26059
Source Dated August 1952
Unclassified

LIBYA

The Agricultural Economy of Libya
Agriculture Project No. FAS-M-1
by Hilda M. Canady
Description: Basic summary study of historical
background, climate, soils, land use and area, crops
and livestock production and international trade of
Libya, together with brief bibliography.
Completed: March 1956
Unclassified

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

PAKISTAN

Agricultural Policy and Program Development
in Pakistan

Agriculture

Unclassified

Trade Policy Circular FATP 20-56

Developments in the Cotton Industry of Pakistan
Since 1949

Agriculture

Unclassified

Foreign Crop Circular FC 3-55

Pakistans Food Problems and Fertilizer
Requirements

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Clarence E. Pike, Chief, Far East Analysis
Branch (two years as assistant agricultural attache
in India)

Completed: February 1954

Policies and Programs Which Tend to Deter U. S.
Trade in Agricultural Products in Pakistan

Agriculture

Unclassified

Trade Policy Circular FATP 29-55

Economic: Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry
CIA NIS 36, Chapter VI, Section 61

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: June 1956

SUDAN

Sudan's Cotton Expansion Depends on Irrigation

Agriculture

Unclassified

by Frank W. Ehman, assistant agricultural attache,
Cairo, Egypt.

Completed: July 1956

SYRIA

The Agricultural Situation in Syria

Agriculture

Unclassified

Trade Policy Circular FATP 9-56

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III. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES (Continued)

TURKEY

The Agricultural Situation in Turkey, 1955
Agriculture
Trade Policy Circular FATP 11-56
Unclassified

Agricultural Policies of Turkey Relating to
Foreign Trade in Farm Products
Agriculture
Trade Policy Circular FATP 20-55
Unclassified

Recent Competitive Aspects of Turkish Agriculture
Agriculture
by John L. Wann, Asia Analysis Branch (presently
with Middle East and Africa Analysis Branch.
Experience in Pakistan)
Completed: October 1955
Unclassified

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IV. INDUSTRY

WORLD

Supply Problems of Tin

Interior

Secret

Bureau of Mines Bulletin No. 556

NATO Ac-25(RIM)D-27 - 16 pages.

Completed: 1956

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Economic: Manufacturing and Construction

CIA NIS 32, Chapter VI, Section 64

Secret/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: August 1955

EGYPT

Industrialization of Egypt and a Case Study
of the Iron and Steel Industry Unclassified

Author: Aziz Sidky (Ph.D., Harvard)

Completed: 1951

Economic: Fuels and Power

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to

NIS 53, Chapter VI, Section 62

Confidential/NOFORN

Description: See Appendix B. 18 pages.

Published: January 1950

Economic: Minerals and Metals

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to

NIS 53, Chapter VI, Section 63

Confidential/NOFORN

Description: See Appendix B. 21 pages.

Published: January 1950

ETHIOPIA, ERITREA, and
the SOMALILANDS

Economic: Minerals and Metals

CIA NIS 55, Chapter VI, Section 63

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: November 1955

Economic: Manufacturing and Construction

CIA NIS 55, Chapter VI, Section 64

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: August 1955

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IV. INDUSTRY (Continued)

IRAN

Economic: Fuels and Power
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 33, Chapter VI, Section 62 Confidential
Description: See Appendix B. 19 pages.
Published: March 1950

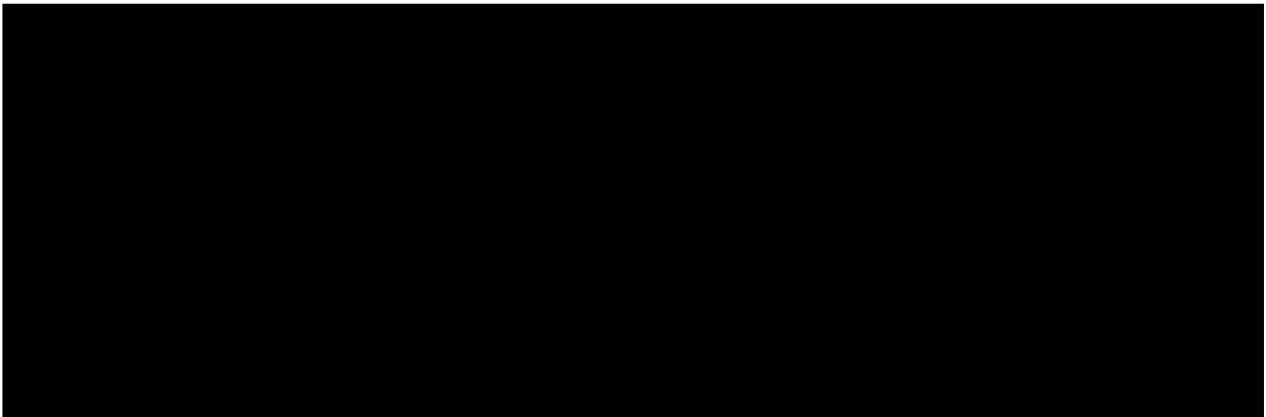
Economic: Minerals and Metals
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 33, Chapter VI, Section 63 Confidential
Description: See Appendix B. 27 pages.
Published: May 1950

IRAQ

Planned Industrialization of Iraq
Author: Abdul Amir Kabbuh Unclassified
(Ph.D., New York, University)
In Progress: 1956

Economic: Fuels and Power
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 30, Chapter VI, Section 62 Secret
Description: See Appendix B. 17 pages.
Published: March 1950

Economic: Minerals and Metals
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 30, Chapter VI, Section 63 Secret
Description: See Appendix B. 9 pages.
Published: November 1950



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IV. INDUSTRY (Continued)

JORDAN

Economic: Fuels and Power
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 29, Chapter VI, Section 62 Secret/NOFORN
Description: See Appendix B. 12 pages.
Published: December 1953

Economic: Minerals and Metals
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 29, Chapter VI, Section 63 Secret/NOFORN
Description: See Appendix B. 13 pages.
Published: August 1954

LIBYA

Economic: Fuels and Power
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 49, Chapter VI, Section 62 Confidential/NOFORN
Description: See Appendix B. 6 pages.
Published: June 1950

Economic: Minerals and Metals
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 49, Chapter VI, Section 63 Confidential/NOFORN
Description: See Appendix B. 5 pages.
Published: November 1950

PALESTINE

Economic: Fuels and Power
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 31, Chapter VI, Section 62 Secret/NOFORN
Description: See Appendix B. 21 pages.
Published: June 1955

Economic: Minerals and Metals
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 31, Chapter VI, Section 63 Confidential/NOFORN
Description: See Appendix B. 30 pages.
Published: September 1955

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IV. INDUSTRY (Continued)

SYRIA

25X1A

Development of Syrian Industry

CIA, FDD Project No. [REDACTED] Unclassified
Source date November 1952

SYRIA and LEBANON

Economic: Fuels and Power

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 28, Chapter VI, Section 62 Confidential
Description: See Appendix B. 21 pages.
Published: September 1953

Economic: Minerals and Metals

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 28, Chapter VI, Section 63 Confidential
Description: See Appendix B. 21 pages.
Published: May 1953

TURKEY

Economic: Fuels and Power

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 27, Chapter VI, Section 62 Confidential
Description: See Appendix B. 27 pages.
Published: August 1949

Economic: Minerals and Metals

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 27, Chapter VI, Section 63 Confidential
Description: See Appendix B. 18 pages.
Published: July 1949

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POL

WORLD

World Retail Prices of Gasoline, Kerosine,
and Motor Lubricating Oils

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified

Description: Shows prices in selected cities
of the major consuming countries, also taxes
and duties included in prices. 10 pages.

Published Quarterly

World Petroleum Statistics

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified

Description: Shows crude oil production,
imports, exports, runs of stills, and stock
change for all producing and refining
countries; production of major refined
products; deliveries of bunker oils (semi-
annually) and estimated consumption (annually).
Monthly publication 7 pages - annual 10 pages.

Published Monthly and Annually

Monthly Petroleum Statement

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified

Description: Details of operation of petrol-
eum industry including production, refinery
receipts, and stock of crude oil and natural
gas liquids, runs of stills; production trans-
fers, imports, exports, stocks and domestic
demand for all major products; well completions;
and major movements of crude oil and products.
17 pages.

Published Monthly

Weekly Crude Oil Stocks

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified

Description: Stocks of crude oil classified
by states of origin (and foreign). Also
stocks located in P.A.D. District I (East
Coast) and District III (Mid-continent).
1 page.

Published Weekly

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POL (Continued)

WORLD

International Petroleum Trade

Interior (Bureau Mines)

Unclassified

Description: Production, refining, trade, and consumption of petroleum and petroleum products in foreign countries, and related items.

Bibliography. 10 pages.

Published: Monthly

Analysis of Crude Oils for Content of Fuels and Aromatics and Naphthenes

Interior, Bureau Mines

Confidential

Description: Analytical and statistical data for 531 domestic and 100 foreign crude oils - report designed to provide information concerning availability of properties of straight-run distillate products. Includes production figures (b/d) for all domestic crudes, and similar figures for foreign production when available. Domestic crudes represent about 95 percent of field producing over 2500 b/d in 1951. Foreign crudes represent indeterminate percent of such production. All information directed particularly towards potential aviation fuels availability.

Published: March 1952

Note: Before the report dated 24 March 1952 was issued, several similar reports were issued to A.M.C* starting in 1946 - exact titles and contents are not listed because copies are not available in Interior files. As each report brings the "availability" information up-to-date, the final report issued is of primary current interest. In addition to analytical data in reports above, analyses of crudes from practically all important producing fields are available in Bureau Publications or as individual analyses in Branch Files.

* Air Materiel Command

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POL (Continued)

WORLD

Analyses and Properties of Distillate Fuels
from US Crude Oils with Emphasis on Analyses
for and Distribution of Aromatic Components
Interior, Bureau Mines Confidential

Description: Analytical and statistical data for 531 domestic and 100 foreign crude oils - report designed to provide information concerning availability of properties of straight-run distillate products. Includes production figures (b/d) for all domestic crudes, and similar figures for foreign production when available. Domestic crudes represent about 95 percent of field producing over 2500 b/d in 1952. Foreign crudes represent indeterminate percent of such production. All information directed particularly towards potential aviation fuels availability.
89 pages.

Published: October 1953

Analyses and Properties of Distillate Fuels
from United States and Foreign Crude Oils
Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified

Description: Analytical and statistical data for 531 domestic and 100 foreign crude oils - report designed to provide information concerning availability of properties of straight-run distillate products. Includes production figures (b/d) for all domestic crudes, and similar figures for foreign production when available. Domestic crudes represent about 95 percent of field producing over 2500 b/d in 1954. Foreign crudes represent indeterminate percent of such production. All information directed particularly towards potential aviation fuels availability.

79 pages.

Published: March 1955

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POL (Continued)

WORLD

Analyses and Properties of Distillate Fuels
from United States and Foreign Crude Oils

Interior, Bureau Mines Confidential

Description: Analytical and statistical data for 531 domestic and 100 foreign crude oils - report designed to provide information concerning availability of properties of straight-run distillate products. Includes production figures (b/d) for all domestic crudes, and similar figures for foreign production when available. Domestic crudes represent about 95 percent of field producing over 2500 b/d in 1955. Foreign crudes represent indeterminate percent of such production. All information directed particularly towards potential aviation fuels availability. 65 pages.

Published: March 1955

MIDDLE EAST

Annotated Gazetteer of the Middle East

Petroleum Industry

CIA, ORR Project No. CIA/RR-G-5 Secret

Description: Location and significance of some 230 places connected with the oil industry. CIA Map 12382.

Published: July 1952

Petroleum-Refinery Location in the Free-World
Eastern Hemisphere

CIA, ORR Project No. CIA/RR-MR-50 Secret

Description: Analysis of the post World War II change in type and location of petroleum refineries. CIA Map 25238 locates refineries, and maps 25236 and 25237 show the free-world movement of crude petroleum in 1946 and 1955 respectively.

Published: May 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POL (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Contractor:
Norman W. Mosher
2121 Virginia Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C.

Benefits Accruing to Middle Eastern Countries
from their Petroleum Industries

Sponsor: United States Information Agency
Project No. IS. 70. 1-3 Unclassified
Description: Three studies of the benefits
accruing to the economies of Saudi Arabia,
Iraq, and Kuwait from the development of
their respective petroleum industries.
Completed: August 1955

American Oil and Railroad Enterprises in
the Near and Middle East, 1900-1940

(Article) Unclassified
Author: John A. DeNovo (Penn State)
In Progress: 1956

Oil in Anglo-American Diplomatic Relations,
1920-1928

Unclassified
Author: Sister Gertrude Mary Gray (Ph.D.,
California, Berkeley)
Completed: 1950

The Middle East and Foreign Oil Interests
(Essay)

Unclassified
Author: Patrick Kiltie (Columbia)
Completed: 1956

Oil in the Middle East

(Book, Oxford U. Press) Unclassified
Author: Stephen H. Longrigg
Completed: 1954

The Impact of the Oil Industry on the
Political, Economic and Social Life in the
Middle East

Unclassified
Author: Fahim Issa Qubain (Ph.D., Wisconsin)
In Progress: 1956

The Middle East, Oil and the Great Powers
(Book)

Unclassified
Author: Benjamin Schwadran (Praeger)
Completed: 1955

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S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POL (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Economic Implications of the Denial of Middle East Oil

EIC EIC-R-15 Preliminary

Secret/Limited Distribution

Published: May 1956

ARABIAN PENINSULA

(Including Saudi Arabia and Yemen)

Economic: Fuels and Power

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to NIS 32, Chapter VI, Section 62 Secret/NOFORN

Description: See Appendix B. 112 pages.

Published: August 1952

EGYPT

Polish Offer to Finance Aswan Dam Project

CIA, ORR Project No. CSM-344 Secret/NOFORN

Completed: December 1955

Oil Industry of Egypt

(Paper)

Unclassified

Author: Floyd F. Cunningham (Southern Illinois)

Completed: 1955

Economic: Fuels and Power

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to NIS 53, Chapter VI, Section 62

Confidential/NOFORN

Description: See Appendix B. 61 pages.

Published: September 1951

IRAN

Economic: Fuels and Power

Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to

NIS 33, Chapter VI, Section 62 Confidential

Description: See Appendix B. 100 pages.

Published: April 1951

IRAQ

Benefits Accruing to Iraq from its Petroleum Industry

USIA Project No. IS 70.3-55 Unclassified

Published: September 1955

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

V. POI (Continued)

IRAQ

The Petroleum Industry in Iraq: Its
Geosociological and Geopolitical Implication
Author: Mohamed A. Agamia Unclassified
(Ph.D., Columbia)
Completed: 1953

Iraq Oil Politics in the Inter-war Period
Unclassified
Author: Abdul-Malik S. Al-Zaibag
(Ph.D., Columbia)
In Progress: 1956

Oil Industry: A Strategic Factor in the
Economic Development of Iraq Unclassified
Author: Ribhi Abu El-Haj (Ph.D., Columbia)
In Progress: 1956

Some Economic Aspects of Oil Investment in
Iraq Unclassified
Author: Mohamed A. Katabi (Ph.D., American)
Completed: 1955

Iraq: A Study of the Relationship Between
Oil Concessions and Independence
Unclassified
Author: Hameed M. Kazzaz (Ph.D., Virginia)
Completed: 1955

Economic: Fuels and Power
Interior (Bureau Mines) Contribution to
NIS 30, Chapter VI, Section 62 Secret
Description: See Appendix B. 17 pages.
Published: July 1951

SAUDI ARABIA

Saudi Arabian Oil: A Study of American
Petroleum Interests in a Foreign Country
Unclassified
Author: Allen Keith Williams (Ph.D., Chicago)
Completed: 1950

YEMEN

A Study of the Country of Yemen for the Purpose
of Appraising the Potentialities, Limitations,
and Possibilities of Petroleum and Mineral
Development (typescript only available)
Army, ACSI Secret
Completed: June 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

VI. TRADE AND FINANCE

WORLD

1954 Quantities and Values of Minerals Imports by Areas; All Nonfuel Minerals; All Areas in the World

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified
Description: All individual countries are in worksheets. US Bureau Mines sponsored.

2 pages.

Published: July 1956

MIDDLE EAST

Movement of Trade and Shipping Through the Suez Canal

State, OIR Unclassified

Project No. DFI/SP-217

Description: Suez Canal traffic statistics by commodity class, registry flag and percentage of total foreign trade of selected countries. Petroleum movements by origin and destination.

Published: August 1956

Sino-Soviet Bloc Trade and Shipping Through the Suez Canal

State, OIR Project No. DFI/SP-218 Secret

Description: Bloc trade movements through the Canal. 4 pages.

Published: August 1956

The Balance of Payments of the Principal Middle East Countries: Recent Developments and Prospects

Unclassified

Author: William B. Dale (Ph.D., Fletcher School)

In Progress: 1956

Mobilization of Development Finance in the Arab Middle East

Unclassified

Author: Frederick V. Loud (Ph.D., Columbia)

In Progress: 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

EGYPT

Trade Between Egypt and the United States
Unclassified
Author: Mahmoud Khairi Issa (Ph.D.,
Minnesota)
Completed: 1953

S-E-C-R-E-T

VI. TRADE AND FINANCE (Continued)

INDIA

India Lifts Controls on Exports of Tea
Agriculture Unclassified
Completed: April 1956

IRAN

Recent Iranian Trade
CIA, ORR Project No. S-92 Confidential
Completed: July 1956

IRAQ

Mobilization of Domestic Capital for Economic
Development in Iraq Unclassified
Author: Abdul R.H. Al-Rubaii (Ph.D.,
American)
In Progress: 1956

SYRIA

National Wealth and Income of Syria
CIA, FDD Unclassified
Project No. 00-W-25883
Source date November 1952

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

VII. SERVICES

WORLD

Average Annual Oil Cargo Capacity of T-2 Tankers

State/OIR

Unclassified

Project No. DFI/SP-216

Description: Annual carrying capacity of T-2 tankers from Persian Gulf to Western Europe via Cape, U. S. Gulf to Western Europe, and Persian Gulf to Western Europe via Suez. 4 pages.

Published: August 1956

The World Tanker Fleet and its Employment

State/OIR Project No. IR-7222 Confidential

Description: Age, size, and speed of the present tanker fleet and estimated tanker requirements under conditions which would deny the use of Middle East pipelines, the Suez Canal, or both. 25 pages.

Completed: July 1956

Transportation of Persian Gulf Petroleum to North Atlantic Ports, 1960-1965

COMMERCIAL CONFIDENTIAL

Author: Bechtel International Corporation

Conclusion: The increased demand will best be met by the use of supertankers and the construction of a pipeline across Egypt from a Gulf of Suez port to a Mediterranean port. 22 pages.

Completed: March 1956

MIDDLE EAST

Traffic and Capacity of the Suez Canal

State/OIR Project No. IR-7323

OFFICIAL USE ONLY

Description: Present and potential traffic and capacity. 21 pages.

Published: August 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

VII. SERVICES (Continued)

MIDDLE EAST

Statistiques Commerciales du Port de Port-Saïd, Année 1955

Unclassified

Author: Compagnie du Canal de Suez

Description: 28 tables (65 pages) plus 5 graphs. CIA Library 17/P2 751 .c7 1955.

Published: 1956

NEAR EAST

The Role of Public Utilities in the Development of the Near East

Unclassified

Author: Khattar P. Rahbany (Ph.D., Wisconsin)

In Progress: 1956

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Transportation and Telecommunications: Railway

CIA NIS 32, Chapter III, Section 31 (M)

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: June 1955

Transportation and Telecommunications: Ports and Naval Facilities

CIA NIS 32, Chapter III, Section 35 (M)

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: January 1956

EGYPT

The High Dam at Aswan

Agriculture

Unclassified

Completed: January 1956

Contractor:
Arthur D. Little, Inc.

A Report on the Inland Waterways and Harbors of Egypt

Unclassified

Sponsor: International Cooperation Administration

Contract No. TA 62-102-4001 C-59200

Description: A formal, detailed report of 261 pages, including 85 maps, drawings and pictures. Discussion of Port Said and Port Suez but not of the Suez Canal. CIA Library 7/P2 756.1 .L7.

Published: July 1955

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

VII. SERVICES (Continued)

EGYPT

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Inland Waterway

CIA NIS 53, Chapter III, Section 33 (M)

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: March 1956

IRAN

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Ports and Naval Facilities

CIA NIS 33, Chapter III, Section 35 (M)

Confidential

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: March 1956

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Highway

CIA NIS 33, Chapter III, Section 32 (M)

Confidential

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: March 1955

IRAQ

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Inland Waterway

CIA NIS 30, Chapter III, Section 33 (M)

Confidential

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: June 1955

JORDAN

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Highway

CIA NIS 29, Chapter III, Section 32 (M)

Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: January 1955

SYRIA AND LEBANON

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Highway

CIA NIS 28, Chapter III, Section 32 (M)

Confidential

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: June 1955

S-E-C-R-E-T

~~S-E-C-R-E-T~~

VII. SERVICES (Continued)

TURKEY

Transportation and Telecommunications:

Introduction

CIA NIS 27, Chapter III, Section 30

Confidential

Description: See Appendix B.

Published: February 1956

~~S-E-C-R-E-T~~

S-E-C-R-E-T

VIII. GENERAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

WORLD

Effects of Suez Closure on Manganese Prices, Imports, and Consumption; Manganese; USA, India, Goa

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified
Description: US Bureau Mines memorandum.
2 pages.

Published: August 1956

Effects of Suez Closure on Ilmenite Prices, Imports and Consumption; Ilmenite; USA and India

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified
Description: US Bureau Mines memorandum.
2 pages.

Published: August 1956

Effects of Suez Closure on Tin Prices, Imports and Consumption, Tin; USA, Malaya and Indonesia

Interior, Bureau Mines Unclassified
Description: US Bureau Mines memorandum.
2 pages.

Published: August 1956

Report of Internal and External Economic Research Projects on Selected Peripheral Non-Bloc Areas, 1 January 1954 through 31 December 1954

EIC Project No. EIC-S-20 Secret
Published: August 1955

Survey Listing of Internal and External Economic Research Projects on Selected Non-Bloc Areas, 1 January 1955 through 30 June 1956

EIC Project No. EIC-S-25 Secret
Initiated: August 1956

EIC Working Group Biweekly Reports of Sino-Soviet Bloc Economic Activities in Underdeveloped Areas

EIC EIC- WGR-1/ Series Secret
Published Biweekly

S-E-C-R-E-T

VIII. GENERAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (Continued)

WORLD

Sino-Soviet Bloc Postwar Economic Activities in Underdeveloped Areas

EIC Project No. EIC-R-14 Secret

Description: Initial report in a series of quarterly reports.

Published: August 1956

MIDDLE EAST

Economic Developments in the Near East

State, OIR Project No. IR-7226 Secret
32 pages.

Published: July 1956

NEAR EAST

Economic Development with Special Reference to the Middle East

(Paper) Unclassified

Author: James Baster (Columbia)

In Progress: 1956

EGYPT

Egyptian Resources for Economic Development Agriculture

Unclassified
by George L. Robbins, Asia Branch, FAS

Completed: September 1954

Economic Structure of Egypt

CIA, FDD Unclassified

Project No. OO-W-24638

Source dated May-June 1952

Economic Anatomy of Egypt

(Article) Unclassified

Author: John J. Boles (Loyola, Los Angeles)

In Progress: 1956

The Theory of Economic Development of Underdeveloped Countries with a Study of the Egyptian Economy

Unclassified
Author: Mohamad Zaki Hashern (Ph.D., Harvard)

Completed: 1951

Economic Development in Modern Egypt

(Article) Unclassified

Author: Charles E. Rollins (Stanford)

Completed: 1954

S-E-C-R-E-T

VIII. GENERAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (Continued)

IRAQ

An Inquiry Into the Economic Development of Iraq Unclassified
Author: Abdul Al-Habeeb (Ph.D., Harvard)
Completed: 1956

Land Policy and Economic Development in Iraq Unclassified
Author: Abdul Sahib Alwan (Ph.D., Wisconsin)
In Progress: 1956

ISRAEL

Israel's Present Economic Position and Prospects and Statistical Appendix
Export-Import Bank Unclassified
Description: The study represents an evaluation of the capacity of Israel to repay a \$75 million agricultural development loan. It includes a discussion of the principal characteristics of the Israel economy and domestic financial situation and a detailed analysis of its international economic position. Report 25 pages and statistical appendix 52 pages.
Completed: 1956

JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON and IRAQ

Probable Developments in Jordan, Syria, Lebanon and Iraq
CIA, ORR Project No. IP-447 Secret/NOFORN
(formerly 42.1093)
Completed: May 1956

JORDAN

Economic: Introduction
CIA NIS 29, Chapter VI, Section 60
Confidential/NOT RELEASABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS
Description: See Appendix B.
Published: October 1955

LEBANON

Soviet Bloc and Western Support for Economic Development in Lebanon
CIA, ORR Project No. 42.1045
Secret/NOFORN - No Dissemination Abroad
Completed: February 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

VIII. GENERAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (Continued)

SYRIA and LEBANON

25X1A

Soviet Writers on the Economic Status of Syria and Lebanon

CIA, FDD

Unclassified

Project No. [REDACTED]
Source dated September 1952

TURKEY

Turkey's Present Economic Position and Prospects

Export-Import Bank

Unclassified

Description: A study of Turkey's current economic position describing the country's economic expansion and credit inflation and its current international financial difficulties. 7 pages.

Completed: 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS

WORLD

The World Tanker Fleet and its Employment
State/OIR Project No. IR-7222 Confidential
Description: Age, size, and speed of the
present tanker fleet and estimated tanker
requirements under conditions which would
deny the use of Middle East pipelines, the
Suez Canal, or both. 25 pages.
Completed: July 1956

NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST
COUNTRIES

Joint Intelligence Committee 490, Vol. III
Air, TAD Secret

Air Intelligence Study
AFON 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret
Initiated: March 1956
Estimated Completion Date: August 1956

NEAR EAST GENERAL

Near East Defense
by Dankwart A. Rustow (Princeton)
Unclassified
In Progress: 1956

MIDDLE EAST

Suez Canal Area: ATMP Materials and Target
Information Sheets
Air
Description: Covers Port Said, Suez, Balleh
Airfield, Deversoi Airfield, Ismailia
Airfield.

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Middle East Phase I Lists
Air, TAD Secret
Description: This is a listing of military
and logistical installations in the Middle
East Countries. The following information
is given for each installation: Location,
Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No.,
Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Maritime
Ports.
Published: May 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS (Continued)

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76

Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

ADEN

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Naval Bases and Headquarters, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.

Published: May 1956

AFGHANISTAN

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76

Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

BAHREIN

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Naval Bases and Headquarters, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.

Published: May 1956

CYPRUS

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76

Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS (Continued)

EGYPT

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistic Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, RR Equipment Repair Plants, Maritime Ports, Inland Waterways - Ports, Inland Waterways - Locks and Dams, Naval Bases and Headquarters, Troop Installations, Military Supply Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, Petroleum Storage, Petroleum Refineries.

Published: May 1956

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

Air, AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

IRAN

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistic Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, RR Equipment Repair Plants, Maritime Ports, Naval Bases and Headquarters, Troop Installations, Military Supply Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.

Published: May 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS (Continued)

IRAN

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)
AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret
Initiated: March 1956
Completed: August 1956

IRAQ

Middle East Phase I Lists
Air, TAD Secret
Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistic Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, RR Equipment Repair Plants, Maritime Ports, Inland Waterways -- Ports, Inland Waterways - Locks and Dams, Troop Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.
Published: May 1956

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)
AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret
Initiated: March 1956
Completed: August 1956

ISRAEL

Middle East Phase I List
Air, TAD Secret
Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistics Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, RR Equipment Repair Plants, Maritime Ports, Naval Bases and Headquarters, Troop Installations, Military Supply Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.
Published: May 1956

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S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS (Continued)

ISRAEL

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)
AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret
Initiated: March 1956
Completed: August 1956

JORDAN

Middle East Phase I Lists
Air, TAD Secret
Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistics Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, Maritime Ports, Troop Installations, Military Supply Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, and Petroleum Storage.
Published: May 1956

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)
AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret
Initiated: March 1956
Completed: August 1956

KUWAIT

Middle East Phase I Lists
Air, TAD Secret
Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Petroleum Refineries.
Published: May 1956

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS (Continued)

LEBANON

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistic Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, Maritime Ports, Troop Installations, Military Supply Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.
Published: May 1956

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

NORTH AFRICA

Selection of Targets in the Iberian Peninsula and North Africa for Intelligence Collection Purposes

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. DDT 773 Secret

Initiated: May 1955

Published: January 1956

WEST PAKISTAN

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

SAUDI ARABIA

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistics Installations, Airfields, RR Yards and Shops, Troop Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, Petroleum Storage, and Petroleum Refineries.
Published: May 1956

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IX. MILITARY ANALYSIS (Continued)

SYRIA

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Military Air Control Centers, Air Logistics Installations, Airfields, RR Bridges, Highway Bridges, RR Yards and Shops, Maritime Ports, Troop Installations, Military Supply Installations, Military Headquarters, Military Schools, and Petroleum Storage.

Published: May 1956

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

TURKEY

Air Intelligence Analysis (Draft)

AFOIN 3A3 Project No. TAD 56-76 Secret

Initiated: March 1956

Completed: August 1956

Middle East Phase I Lists

Air, TAD

Secret

Description: This is a listing of military and logistical installations in the Middle East Countries. The following information is given for each installation: Location, Installation Name, Bombing Encyclopedia No., Coordinates, Remarks. Includes Petroleum Storage and Petroleum Refineries.

Published: May 1956

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APPENDIX A

MAPS

I. GENERAL

EGYPT

Egypt and Surrounding Areas

CIA Map No. 25065 Confidential/NOFORN

Description: Shows cultivated areas along the Nile River, land to be served by a new ASWAN dam and military bases in Suez area. Prepared for use in NIE 36.1-55.

Completed: November 1955

Egypt: Relief and Summary Map

CIA Map No. 13869 Secret/NOFORN

Description: Shows strategic areas, land utilization, economic activity, population and administrative divisions, airfields, and landing beaches. Prepared for NIS Chapter I.

Completed: January 1956

V. POL

WORLD

Eastern Hemisphere: Free-World Petroleum Refineries 1946-55

CIA Map No. 25238 Unclassified

Description: Shows location of all refineries except those in Soviet Bloc. Prepared for use in MR 50.

Completed: April 1956

Eastern Hemisphere: Free-World Movement of Crude Petroleum, 1955

CIA Map No. 25237 Unclassified

Description: Shows flow of crude oil by means of flow arrows from Middle East to destination points. Prepared for use in MR 50.

Completed: May 1956

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V. POL (Cont'd)

WORLD

Eastern Hemisphere: Free-World Movement of Crude Petroleum, 1946

CIA Map No. 25236

Unclassified

Description: Shows flow of crude oil by means of flow arrows from Middle East to destination points. Prepared for use in MR 50.

Completed: May 1956

MIDDLE EAST

25X6

Middle East Petroleum Industry

CIA Map No. 12382

Secret

Description: Shows oilfields, gas fields, oil wells, concession boundaries, oil facilities and pipelines. Was prepared for use in the Middle East Petroleum Handbook.

Completed: February 1953

Middle East Oil

CIA Map No. 12771

Unclassified

Description: Shows annual crude oil production and daily refinery capacity. Prepared for the "VICTOR" project - Director's Handbook.

Completed: June 1953

ARABIAN PENINSULA

Arabian Peninsula: Petroleum Concessions, Oil Fields, and Installations - January 1956

CIA Map No. 25338

Unclassified

Description: Shows concession area ownership and controlling interests. Was used in

NIE 36.6-56.

Completed: March 1956

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VII. SERVICES

MIDDLE EAST

Railroads of the Near East as of 1953

CIA Map No. 12465 Unclassified

Description: Shows railroad pattern of the area according to gauge classification and was used in MR 40.

Completed: January 1954

EGYPT AND LIBYA

Railroads of Egypt and Libya as of 1950

CIA Map No. 11747 Unclassified

Description: Shows the railroad pattern of the area according to gauge classification. Was used in MR 26.

Completed: June 1951

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APPENDIX B

NIS CHAPTERS

In preparing this survey, the NIS Sections which are primarily concerned with economic and political aspects are included. A brief description of the NIS Chapters included follows:

CHAPTER I.

This Chapter summarizes the salient features of the other NIS Chapters. Sections dealing with economic aspects are included in this survey.

CHAPTER II. MILITARY GEOGRAPHY

SECTION 20. Urban Areas

Presents a digest of information on the physical aspects of the urban areas of the country under study; compares these urban areas with cities and towns of the United States or other countries where similar geographic, political, or economic aspects make such comparisons desirable; and summarizes the significant features affecting urban areas collectively.

CHAPTER III. TRANSPORTATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS

SECTION 30. Introduction

Presents an analysis of the basic intelligence contained in the Chapter on Transportation and Telecommunications.

SECTION 31. Railway

SECTION 32. Highway

SECTION 33. Inland Waterway

Presents a general statement on the mode of transportation indicated for the Section, its position in the economic structure, relationship to the country's general transportation structure, a statement of war damage and subsequent restoration, and its capacity in terms of peacetime requirements; discusses the salient characteristics of the transportation network (facilities, construction and maintenance, and traffic interruption factors), control and organization operations, equipment, and the principal facilities.

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NIS CHAPTERS
(Continued)

CHAPTER III. TRANSPORTATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS (Continued)

SECTION 35. Ports and Naval Facilities

Presents a comprehensive evaluative discussion of areal distribution and grouping of ports; characteristics of ports in regard to comparative size, layout, normal commercial capacity, use, methods of operation, adequacy, and relative significance in and functional relation to the transportation system and commercial economy of the area; the government, control and administration. General analysis of naval facilities with tables of activities and facilities of each base included.

CHAPTER IV. SOCIOLOGICAL

SECTION 41. Population

Presents a brief description of the size and geographical distribution of the population, its structure (age by five year groups, sex, marital status, impact on population of World War II), its change (historical growth, vital statistics, and immigration and emigration), and population problems and policy.

SECTION 44. Manpower

Includes manpower potential in relation to the total population and an outline of the labor force by industry and occupation; discusses the utilization of potential labor supply; wages and working conditions, and gives an indication of the labor supply; outlines the whole scope of labor relations and organizations.

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NIS CHAPTERS
(Continued)

CHAPTER V. POLITICAL

SECTION 53. Political Dynamics

Presents a discussion of development and extent of political awareness among the people of the country under study and relates it to the educational system and other factors which prepare the population for political responsibility; describes the constitution and legal provisions governing the operation and membership of political parties, the economic, social, and religious interests represented and their influence in the parties; makes a comparison of the strength of the various parties; outlines the electoral procedures including a description of the electorate; and discusses the legal position, character, and degree of influence of pressure groups.

SECTION 55. National Policies

Presents briefly the fundamental political, economic, and social factors necessary to understand national policies as a whole; provides general statements on the domestic, foreign, and national defense policies with observations on the general attitudes of the people who influence these policies.

CHAPTER VI. ECONOMIC

SECTION 60. Introduction

In the introduction an attempt is made to define the significant aspects of each sector of the economy, to assess the part it plays in the total economic structure of the area, and to examine the factors which condition the scope and direction of the economic process.

SECTION 61. Agriculture, Fisheries, and Forestry

Includes a discussion of the principal agricultural areas, the supply and production of livestock and major crops, production practices and equipment used, ownership and government policies, and food consumption with respect to the source of supply - domestic and foreign. Descriptions of the fishing industry and forest resources and products are also included.

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NIS CHAPTERS
(Continued)

CHAPTER VI. ECONOMIC (Continued)

SECTION 62. Fuels and Power

Includes analysis of domestic production, consumption and use pattern of solid fuels, petroleum, and electric power. Also covers by-products, dependence on foreign sources of supply, future requirements and developments, government policies, labor transportation, and strategic significances. In most instances there are tables showing the consumption of primary fuels by calory equivalent and by major consumer classes.

SECTION 63. Minerals and Metals

Discusses all aspects of production and consumption and analyzes the relative importance of these industries in terms of their contribution to the national income and their comparative position in world output and consumption. Covers ferrous and nonferrous ores, metals and alloys, nonmetallic minerals, and construction materials and includes tables, maps and graphs showing mine locations, production, imports and exports and stocks.

SECTION 64. Manufacturing and Construction

The study discusses the industry in terms of ownership, degree of integration, government policy, and international agreements. It includes a description of the position of the industry as an employer of manpower, a sector for investment, and a contributor to national income. Its dependence on foreign sources of raw material and equipment, its competitive position in domestic and foreign markets and the general level of technological progress are also analyzed. Specific industries include industrial machinery, motor vehicles, aircraft, shipbuilding, explosives, guns and other military supplies, telecommunication equipment, chemicals, agricultural processing, fibers, fabrics, rubber, construction, others.

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